

RESEARCHED AND COMPILED BY THE REFUGEE DOCUMENTATION CENTRE OF IRELAND ON THE 14 AUGUST 2025

DISCLAIMER

Country Information Packs (CIPs) are prepared by researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. CIPs contain a selection of representative links to sources under a number of categories for use as Country of Origin Information. Links are correct at the time of publication. Please note that CIPs are not, and do not purport to be, exhaustive with regard to conditions in the countries surveyed or conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or protection. The General Human Rights Reports category contains links to information which may be useful for a number of the other categories.

COUNTRY INFORMATION PACK

AFGHANISTAN

Human Rights

Amnesty International (28 April 2025) *The State of the World's Human Rights: April 2025* https://www.amnesty.org/en/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/POL1085152025ENGLISH.pdf

CIVICUS Monitor (World Alliance for Citizen Participation) (13 June 2025) *Afghanistan: Activists targeted, media restricted as women further silenced by the Taliban* https://monitor.civicus.org/explore/afghanistan-activists-targeted-media-restricted-as-women-further-silenced-by-the-taliban/

CIVICUS Monitor (World Alliance for Citizen Participation) (21 February 2025) *Afghanistan: The Taliban threatens to shutdown NGOs employing women and continues to criminalise activists and journalists*

https://monitor.civicus.org/explore/afghanistan-the-taliban-threatens-to-shutdown-ngos-employing-women-and-continues-to-criminalise-activists-and-journalists/

European Union (10 June 2025) 2024 Human Rights and Democracy in the World (country reports): Afghanistan

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/2025/2024%20Human%20Rights%2 Oand%20Democracy%20in%20the%20World%20%28country%20reports%29v1b.pdf

Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect (14 March 2025) *Populations at Risk: Afghanistan* (March 2025)

https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/afghanistan/





Hoover Institution (14 May 2025) Afghan Journalists: Complete Lack of Press Freedom in Afghanistan Demands US Public's Support

https://www.hoover.org/news/afghan-journalists-complete-lack-press-freedom-afghanistan-demands-us-publics-support

Human Rights Watch (16 January 2025) *World Report 2025: Afghanistan* https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/afghanistan

International Federation of Journalists (IFJ) (4 May 2025) 23rd Annual South Asia Press Freedom Report - Afghanistan Country Report: Hitting Rock Bottom http://samsn.ifj.org/SAPFR24-25/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/IFJ SAPFR-Afghanistan-Hitting-Rock-Bottom-compressed.pdf

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (24 July 2025) Afghanistan: UN report documents human rights violations of forced returnees https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/07/afghanistan-un-report-documents-human-rights-violations-forced-returnees

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (20 February 2025) Situation of human rights in Afghanistan: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan, Richard Bennett (February 2025) https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/a-hrc-58-80-aev-1-en.pdf

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (27 February 2025) *UN expert warns of intensifying human rights crisis as repression deepens in Afghanistan* https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/02/un-expert-warns-intensifying-human-rights-crisis-repression-deepens

Rawadari (19 March 2025) *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024* https://rawadari.org/reports/afghanistan-human-rights-situation-report-2024/

UK Parliament House of Commons Library (18 March 2025) *Recent developments in Afghanistan* https://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/CBP-10215/CBP-10215.pdf

United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) (20 March 2025) *Update on the human rights situation in Afghanistan: January – March 2025 update* https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/unama_update_on_human_rights_in_afghanistan_january-march_2025.pdf

United States Department of State (12 August 2025) 2024 Country Report on Human Rights Practices: Afghanistan

https://www.state.gov/reports/2024-country-reports-on-human-rights-practices/afghanistan/

Women

Advocates for Human Rights (USA) (19 May 2025) *Afghanistan's Compliance with the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: The Death Penalty* https://www.theadvocatesforhumanrights.org/Res/Afghanistan%20CEDAW%20DP%20TAHR%20WCADP.pdf





BBC News (8 July 2025) *ICC issues arrest warrants for Taliban leaders for persecuting women and girls*

https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c98jn0ry8jqo

Deutsche Welle (8 March 2025) *Taliban claim women's rights are protected, UN decries bans* https://www.dw.com/en/taliban-claim-womens-rights-are-protected-un-decries-bans/a-71866886

Human Rights Watch (27 July 2025) *Afghan Women Continue to Fight for Bodily Autonomy* https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/07/27/afghan-women-continue-to-fight-for-bodily-autonomy

Khaama Press (8 March 2025) UNESCO calls for restoration of women and girls' rights in Afghanistan on International Women's Day

https://www.khaama.com/unesco-calls-for-restoration-of-women-and-girls-rights-in-afghanistan-on-international-womens-day/

Khaama Press (4 March 2025) Protesters: Afghanistan's Women's Rights Situation is 'Horrific and Tragic'

https://www.khaama.com/protesters-afghanistans-womens-rights-situation-is-horrific-and-tragic/

MADRE (USA) (20 May 2025) Gender Persecution in Afghanistan

https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&opi=89978449&url=https://tbinternet.o hchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/DownloadDraft.aspx%3Fkey%3DOK9l6eYJ4Yu3912U2 hkzYRTDZe/4eCCkcKigKX1o3LiYV3hPByJzjhpN2Zd3ysN/&ved=2ahUKEwix3ozxxtWOAxUqUkEAHd ymE8cQFnoECBkQAQ&usg=AOvVaw2mJgph7nC6lReS82q-WM17

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (11 June 2025)

Access to justice and protection for women and girls and the impact of multiple and intersecting forms of discrimination: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan (Advance unedited version)

https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2025-06/a-hrc-59-25-auv-1-en.pdf

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (16 June 2025) Taliban weaponising justice sector to entrench gender persecution in Afghanistan: UN expert https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/06/taliban-weaponising-justice-sector-entrench-gender-persecution-afghanistan

Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty (9 July 2025) *Taliban's Closure Of Women's Shelters Leaves Afghan Women Vulnerable To Abuse*

https://www.rferl.org/a/afghanistan-women-shelter-safe-house-taliban/33467619.html

Times Now (9 January 2025) A Look at the Taliban's Draconian Rules That Have Crushed Women's Rights in Afghanistan

https://www.timesnownews.com/lifestyle/people/a-look-at-the-talibans-draconian-rules-that-have-crushed-womens-rights-in-afghanistan-article-117076142

United Nations News (1 May 2025) *Afghanistan: Taliban restrictions on women's rights intensify* https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/05/1162826





United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women) (27 April 2025) *Women and Girls in Crisis: 2024 Gender Analysis of Humanitarian Sectors in Afghanistan*

https://reliefweb.int/attachments/b4a259ee-dffe-41c4-92b8-2db1e029b6e1/Women%20and%20Girls%20in%20Crisis%20%28Final%29%2027.04.2025.pdf

UN Women (27 June 2025) Afghanistan's women are still fighting: Inside the fight for rights under Taliban

https://www.unwomen.org/en/news-stories/feature-story/2025/06/afghanistans-women-are-still-fighting-inside-the-fight-for-rights-under-taliban

UN Women (23 June 2025) *Speech: Afghan women have not given up, nor can we – We must not look away*

https://www.unwomen.org/en/news-stories/speech/2025/06/speech-afghan-women-have-not-given-up-nor-can-we-we-must-not-look-away

UN Women (13 June 2025) *Gender Index 2024: Afghanistan* https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2025-06/gender-index-2024-afghanistan-en.pdfn

Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty (17 June 2025) *Afghan Women Fear They Have Fallen Off West's Radar Amid Global Conflicts, Aid Cuts* https://www.rferl.org/a/afghan-women-global-conflicts-aid-cuts-rights/33445224.html

South Asia Intelligence Review (SAIR) of the South Asia Terrorism Portal (SATP) (2 June 2025) Afghanistan: Institutionalized Misogyny

https://satp.org/south-asia-intelligence-review-Volume-23-No-50

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF) (19 May 2025) *Rights of women and girls with disabilities in Afghanistan*

https://www.wilpf.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/WILPF-Submission-to-the-CEDAW-Committee Afghanistan 19-May-2025.pdf

Politics

BBC News (4 July 2025) Russia becomes first state to recognise Afghanistan's Taliban government

https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c78n4wely9do

BBC News (14 January 2025) Why India is reaching out to the Taliban now https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cp8ke9e27dxo

Deutsche Welle (14 August 2025) *Afghanistan: Are the Taliban still isolated after 4 years?* https://www.dw.com/en/afghanistan-are-the-taliban-still-isolated-after-4-years/a-73637691

Freedom House (2025) *Afghanistan* https://freedomhouse.org/country/afghanistan

UK Parliament House of Commons Library (18 March 2025) *Recent developments in Afghanistan* https://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/CBP-10215/CBP-10215.pdf





United Nations Human Rights Council (11 June 2025) Access to justice and protection for women and girls and the impact of multiple and intersecting forms of discrimination https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2025-06/a-hrc-59-25-auv-1-en.pdf

Conflict / Security / State Protection

Armed Conflict Location & Event Data (4 July 2025) Afghanistan: Border tensions between the Taliban and Pakistani forces flare up

https://acleddata.com/2025/07/04/asia-pacific-overview-july-2025/#keytrends1

The Conversation (8 July 2025) Afghan data leak: how selective state secrecy and cover-ups can harm civilians

https://theconversation.com/afghan-data-leak-how-selective-state-secrecy-and-cover-ups-can-harm-civilians-261394

Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (Germany) (4 August 2025) *Briefing Notes 4 August 2025 - Afghanistan: Governance and persecution*

https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/EN/Behoerde/Informationszentrum/BriefingNotes/2025/briefingnotes-kw32-2025.pdf? blob=publicationFile&v=3

Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (Germany) (5 May 2025) *Briefing Notes 5 May 2025 - Afghanistan: Security situation; Governance and persecution*

https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/EN/Behoerde/Informationszentrum/BriefingNotes/2025/briefingnotes-kw19-2025.pdf? blob=publicationFile&v=3

Human Rights Watch (5 August 2025) *Afghanistan: Relentless Repression 4 Years into Taliban Rule*

https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/05/afghanistan-relentless-repression-4-years-into-taliban-rule

Human Rights Watch (10 July 2025) *US Terminates Protected Status for Afghans* https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/07/10/us-terminates-protected-status-for-afghans

International Crisis Group (16 July 2025) The Islamic State in

Afghanistan: A Jihadist Threat in Retreat?

https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2025-07/b183-islamic-state-in-afghanistan.pdf

Pajhwok Afghan News (3 August 2025) *Last week sees no security-related deaths, injuries* https://pajhwok.com/2025/08/03/last-week-sees-no-security-related-deaths-injuries/

Pajhwok Afghan News (27 July 2025) *10 killed, 22 injured in Afghanistan last week* https://pajhwok.com/2025/07/27/10-people-killed-22-injured-in-afghanistan-last-week/

United Nations (11 June 2025) *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General (June 2025)*https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/n25/133/59/pdf/n2513359.pdf

Prisons/Torture

AMU TV (21 July 2025) *UNAMA: Taliban's arrests of women deepen isolation and fear* https://amu.tv/187626/





The Independent (8 December 2024) *Taliban critics and 'rebel collaborators' face systemic torture in Afghan prisons, survivors say*

https://www.independent.co.uk/asia/south-asia/taliban-torture-prisons-afghanistan-rebels-b2660032.html

Kabul Now (29 March 2025) *Taliban Frees Over 2,400 Prisoners Ahead of Eid al-Fitr* https://kabulnow.com/2025/03/taliban-frees-over-2400-prisoners-ahead-of-eid-al-fitr/

Khaama Press (3 May 2025) UN calls for release of imprisoned Journalists and support for media in Afghanistan

https://www.khaama.com/un-calls-for-release-of-imprisoned-journalists-and-support-for-media-in-afghanistan/

Rawadari (25 June 2025) *Torture and Ill-Treatment: The state of prisons in Taliban-controlled Afghanistan*

https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/RW_TortureReport_English-Final.pdf

Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland (15 November 2024) COI Query Response – Afghanistan - Prisoners

https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/ireland/PLib/2024 11 Afghanistan Prisoners.pdf

Reporters Without Borders (RSF) (14 August 2024) *Three years of Taliban rule: the violent persecution of 141 journalists detained and arrested in Afghanistan* https://rsf.org/en/three-years-taliban-rule-violent-persecution-141-journalists-detained-and-arrested-afghanistan

UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (10 October 2024) *UNAMA welcomes de facto prison* authority commitment to improve conditions for detainees, and ensuring continued prison access for human rights teams

https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/unama-welcomes-de-facto-prison-authority-commitment-improve-conditions-detainees-and-ensuring-continued-prison-access-human-rights-teams-endarips

United Nations News (24 July 2025) *Torture, threats and arbitrary arrests: UN warns of 'serious abuses' against Afghans forced to return* https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/07/1165484

Religion

AAN – Afghanistan Analysts Network (20 July 2025) *Living a Mullah's Life (2): The evolution of Islamic knowledge among village clerics*

https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/political-landscape/living-a-mullahs-life-2-the-evolution-of-islamic-knowledge-among-village-clerics/

AAN – Afghanistan Analysts Network (April 2025) *A FORCE FOR GOOD, OR SOURCE OF COERCION? An Islamic scholar reflects on the Emirate's morality law* https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2025/04/Virtue-and-vice-review-FINAL.pdf





Human Rights Watch (20 March 2025) *Religious Freedom in Afghanistan: Three Years After the Taliban Takeover*

https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/20/religious-freedom-afghanistan-three-years-after-taliban-takeover

Open Doors (December 2024) *Afghanistan: Persecution Dynamics*https://www.opendoors.org/persecution/reports/Afghanistan-Full Country Dossier-ODI-2025.pdf

United States Commission on International Religious Freedom (March 2025) *Annual Report - Afghanistan*

https://www.uscirf.gov/sites/default/files/2025-03/2025%20USCIRF%20Annual%20Report.pdf

Voice of America (8 October 2024) *Religious education surges under Taliban as secular schooling languishes*

https://www.voanews.com/a/religious-education-surges-under-taliban-as-secular-schooling-languishes/7815283.html

Refugees / Asylum Seekers/ IDPs

Amnesty International (30 July 2025) *Millions more Afghans in Iran facing expulsion* https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde13/0158/2025/en/

Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect (9 July 2025) *Atrocity Alert No. 447: Mass forced returns worsen Afghanistan's crisis amid Taliban repression* https://www.globalr2p.org/publications/atrocity-alert-no-447/

Human Rights Watch (19 March 2025) *Pakistan: Forced Returns Expose Afghans to Persecution, Destitution*

https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/19/pakistan-forced-returns-expose-afghans-persecution-destitution

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (21 July 2025) *Afghanistan | Population Movement (Returnees) Operation Update*

https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-population-movement-returneesoperation-update

Save the Children (11 August 2025) *One child returns to Afghanistan every 30 seconds amid worsening humanitarian crisis – Save the Children*

https://www.savethechildren.net/news/one-child-returns-afghanistan-every-30-seconds-amid-worsening-humanitarian-crisis-save

UNHCR (1 August 2025) Afghanistan Situation: Afghan Returns from Iran and Pakistan Emergency Update #3

https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-situation-afghan-returns-iran-and-pakistan-emergency-update-3-1-august-2025

UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (4 April 2025) *UN experts call on Pakistan to stop displacing Afghans*

https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/04/un-experts-call-pakistan-stop-displacing-afghans





United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (July 2025) No safe haven: Human rights risks faced by persons involuntarily returned to Afghanistan

https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/unama hrs human rights risks and returns - 3 august 25 final.pdf

United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (26 July 2025) *Assisted Afghan Returnees from Pakistan, Iran and other countries*

https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/2127958/Weekly_Assisted_Returnes_20_26_July_2025.pdf

United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (18 July 2025) *Afghanistan:* Returns of Afghans creating multi-layered human rights crisis

https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-briefing-notes/2025/07/afghanistan-returns-afghans-creating-multi-layered-human-rights-crisis

Humanitarian / Development

AAN – Afghanistan Analysts Network (25 July 2025) *Another Drought Year for Afghanistan...But prospects are not as bad as they could be*

https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/themed-reports/economy-development-environment-themed-reports/another-drought-year-for-afghanistan-but-prospects-are-not-as-bad-as-they-could-be/

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (21 July 2025) *Afghanistan | Population Movement (Returnees) Operation Update*

https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-population-movement-returneesoperation-update

International Organisation for Migration (IOM) (6 May 2025) *Nearly 110,000 Afghans Returned from Pakistan in a Month; IOM Seeks Urgent Funding*

https://afghanistan.iom.int/news/nearly-110000-afghans-returned-pakistan-month-iom-seeks-urgent-funding

International Organisation for Migration (IOM) (1 July 2025) *Record 256,000 Afghan Migrants Return from Iran as IOM Warns of Dire Funding Shortfall*

https://afghanistan.iom.int/news/record-256000-afghan-migrants-return-iran-iom-warns-direfunding-shortfall

Norwegian Refugee Council (10 July 2025) *Afghanistan: Humanitarian response overstretched as more than 1 million Afghans return from Iran*

https://www.nrc.no/news/2025/july/afghanistan-returns-from-iran

RFE/RL – Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty (6 July 2025) Kabul On Course To Be World's First Capital To Run Out Of Water

https://www.rferl.org/a/kabul-water-crisis-running-out-of-water-afghanistan-2025/33461892.html

Save the Children (5 June 2025) Afghanistan: One in five children facing crisis levels of hunger as funding cuts reduce food aid

https://www.savethechildren.net/news/afghanistan-one-five-children-facing-crisis-levels-hunger-funding-cuts-reduce-food-aid





UNICEF (1 July 2025) *UNICEF Afghanistan Humanitarian Situation Report No. 5*https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/unicef-afghanistan-humanitarian-situation-report-no-5-31-may-2025

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) (4 July 2025) *UNHCR: Needs intensify as 1.4 million people return to Afghanistan*

https://www.unhcr.org/ie/news/briefing-notes/unhcr-needs-intensify-1-4-million-people-return-afghanistan

Health

The British Medical Journal (16 April 2025) *Afghanistan's fragile health system faces catastrophe without immediate international funding* https://www.bmj.com/content/389/bmj.r759.short

Emergency (26 June 2025) Access to emergency, critical and operative care in Afghanistan: Perspectives from Afghan people in 11 provinces

https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/access-emergency-critical-and-operative-care-afghanistan-perspectives-afghan-people-11-provinces

The Guardian (3 April 2025) *Millions of Afghans lose access to healthcare services as USAID cuts shut clinics*

https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2025/apr/03/millions-afghans-left-without-healthcare-usaid-cuts-shut-clinics-malnutrition-measles-malaria-polio-world-health-organization

Health Cluster/World Health Organization (26 May 2025) *Afghanistan Health Cluster Annual Report 2024*

https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-health-cluster-annual-report-2024

Human Rights Watch (3 December 2024) *Afghanistan's Taliban Ban Medical Training for Women* https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/12/03/afghanistans-taliban-ban-medical-training-women

International Committee of the Red Cross (11 November 2024) *Afghanistan: Supporting primary health care for people most in need*

https://www.icrc.org/en/article/afghanistan-supporting-primary-health-care-people-most-need

Medecins Sans Frontieres (MSF) (4 July 2025) *Pressure grows on hospitals in Afghanistan as the numbers of paediatric patients rise*

https://www.msf.org/pressure-grows-hospitals-afghanistan-numbers-paediatric-patients-rise

Radio Free Europe Radio Liberty (13 June 2025) *Unreliable Medical Tests Force Afghans To Seek Treatment Abroad*

https://www.rferl.org/a/afghanistan-medical-diagnosis-healthcare-treatment-abroad/33440145.html

Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland (1 May 2025) COI Query Response - Health Issues - Afghanistan

https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/ireland/PLib/2025_05_Afghanistan_Health_issues.pd f





UNICEF (25 February 2025) *Preventing health system collapse in Afghanistan* https://www.unicef.org/stories/preventing-health-system-collapse-afghanistan

World Health Organisation (WHO) (19 May 2025) Protecting vulnerable lives: Delivering lifesaving health services in Afghanistan's protracted emergencies - WHO Afghanistan health emergencies report 2024

https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/protecting-vulnerable-lives-delivering-lifesaving-health-services-afghanistans-protracted-emergencies-who-afghanistan-health-emergencies-report-2024

World Health Organisation (WHO) (17 March 2025) Eighty percent of WHO-supported facilities in Afghanistan risk shutdown by June

https://www.emro.who.int/media/news/eighty-percent-of-who-supported-facilities-in-afghanistan-risk-shutdown-by-june.html

LGBTQI+

Advocates for Human Rights (USA) (2 June 2025) Shadow Report: LBTQ Women in Afghanistan Under Taliban Rule (2021–2025)

 $\frac{https://www.theadvocatesforhumanrights.org/Res/ALO\%20TAHR\%20CEDAW\%20LBTQ\%20final.}{pdf}$

International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association (ILGA) (24 January 2025) International Criminal Court recognises LGBTQI+ persecution in Afghanistan https://ilga.org/news/international-criminal-court-afghanistan-lgbtqi/

Human Dignity Trust (3 April 2025) *Afghanistan* https://www.humandignitytrust.org/country-profile/afghanistan/

Outright International (23 January 2025) *In a First, ICC Recognizes LGBTIQ Victims in Afghanistan Gender Persecution Case*

https://outrightinternational.org/press-release/first-icc-recognizes-lgbtiq-victims-afghanistangender-persecution-case

Peter Tatchell Foundation (7 May 2025) Jailed & tortured Afghan LGBTs appeal for help https://www.petertatchellfoundation.org/jailed-tortured-afghan-lgbts-appeal-for-help/

Contact Information

Refugee Documentation Centre Legal Aid Board 48/49 North Brunswick Street Dublin 7 Ireland

Email: research@legalaidboard.ie

